



MONTHLY REPORT  
October 31-th, 2024

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Credit rating		
Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Baa3	BBB-	BBB-

Public debt according to national legislation (the GEO no 64/2007) includes:  
*public government debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the Romanian Government through MoF, including the amounts advanced temporary from the State Treasury accounts and debt contracted by the line ministries.*  
*local public debt representing indebtedness incurred directly or guaranteed by the local administration unit.*

Government debt according to EU methodology means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated at general government subsectors

This report includes monthly preliminary data. The Government debt indicator according to the European Union methodology, expressed as a percentage of GDP, is calculated taking into account the GDPs achieved in the last 4 quarters according to data provided by the NIS and final data on public debt are published by Eurostat, according to quarterly press releases related to public debt for Member States of the European Union;

## A. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO NATIONAL LEGISLATION

### I. Borrowing requirement

#### - Borrowing requirement 2024

	2023 **)		2024 (***)	
	LEI mil.	% of GDP	LEI mil.	% of GDP
Financing needs, o/w:	203.795,1	12,7%	250.759,4	14,2%
1. Deficit of general consolidated budget	89.902,4	5,6%	139.737,3	7,9%
2. Principal repayments*), o/w:	95.834,7	6,0%	95.222,1	5,4%
- refinancing of government securities issued on domestic	81.614,1		72.901,0	
- refinancing of eurobonds	6.464,7		17.638,1	
- principal repayments on external loans:	5.261,3		2.928,0	
- principal repayments on local loans	2.494,6		1.755,0	
3. Prefinanțarea necesităților de finanțare pentru anul 2024	18.058,0	1,1%	15.800,0	0,9%

\*) debt repaid from budget

GDP: for 2023 and 2024 according to autumn forecast NCSP December 2024 1.605.591,0 1.764.500,0

\*\*) financing needs were updated according to the data published by the MoF on the execution of the consolidated general budget deficit on 31 December 2023

\*\*) financing needs does not include repayments of liquidity management instruments (short-term borrowings maturing in the year of issuances)

\*\*) the financing requirement for the year 2024 was revised in November of this year of approximately 250 billion lei to cover the budget deficit in execution related to 2024, the volume of the debt to be refinanced until the end of 2024 and to ensure the resources necessary for the partial pre-financing of the financing requirement related to 2025, in accordance with the Administration Strategy of government public debt 2024-2026.

#### - Actual borrowing as of the 31-th of October (LEI mil.)

Total reimbursable financing		218.295,4 mil. LEI	
o/w:			
	By Instrument	by Currency	by Market
a) MoF	T-Bills (LEI and EUR)	LEI	118.126,7
	Retail bonds in LEI and EUR		127.250,2
	T-Bonds denominated in LEI**)	EUR	69.475,6
	T-Bonds denominated in EUR*		89.506,0
	Eurobonds*	USD	28.938,4
	Drawings from RRNP loan component	JPY	215,5
	Loans*		
<b>total</b>	<b>216.756,2</b>	<b>216.756,2</b>	<b>216.756,2</b>
b) Local governments	1.539,2		
c) Treasury certificates issued for cash management purpose, due in the year of issuances and not repaid	3.393,3		

Degree of coverage of financing needs =  
financing(a+b)/ financing needs: 87%

\*Average exchange rates 4.98 LEI/EUR and 4.60 LEI/USD according to the CNSP autumn forecast December 2024

\*\*) includes exchange operations

## II. Public debt stock and changes in stock

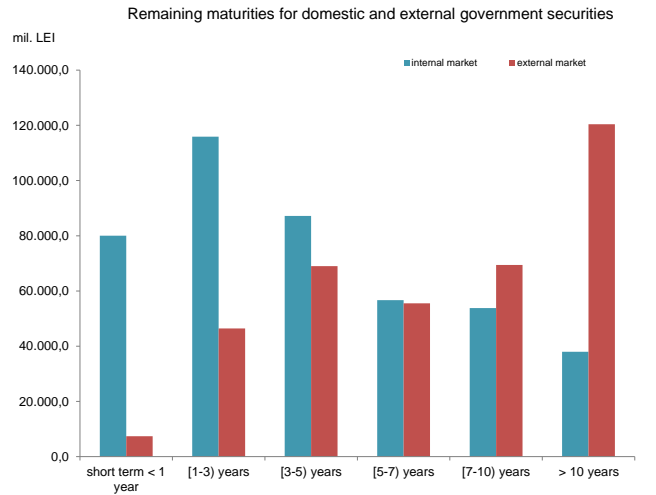
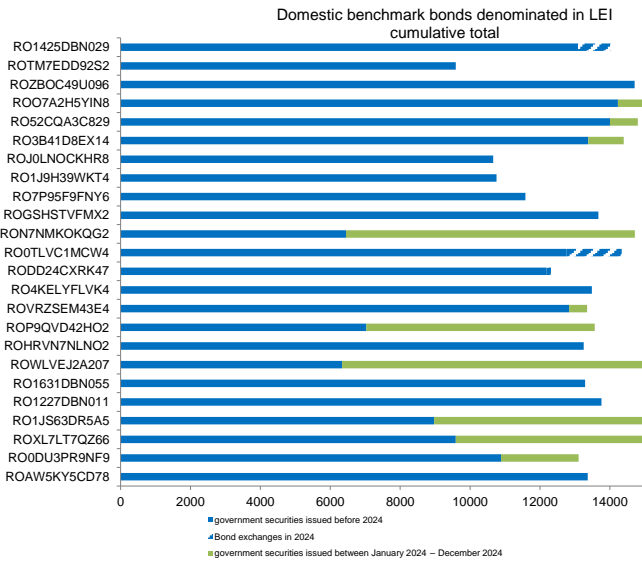
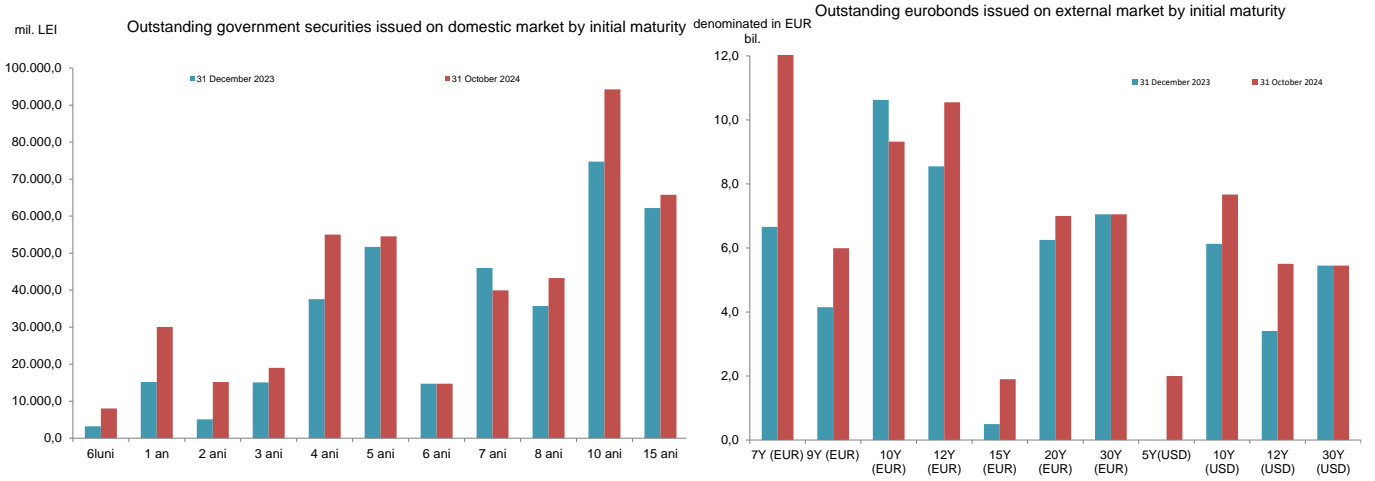
### 1. Public debt evolution

	December 2023		October 2024		Change October 2024 / December 2023	
	LEI mil.	% of total	LEI mil.	% of total	LEI mil.	% of total
Outstanding of public debt o/w	<b>957.060,8</b>		<b>1.087.609,8</b>			
<b>a) by type of sector</b>	<b>957.060,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>1.087.609,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>130.549,0</b>	<b>13,6%</b>
Government public debt	933.520,2	97,5%	1.063.167,3	97,8%	129.647,1	13,9%
Local public debt	23.540,6	2,5%	24.442,5	2,2%	901,9	3,8%
<b>b) by type of debt</b>	<b>957.060,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>1.087.609,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>130.549,0</b>	<b>13,6%</b>
Direct public debt	890.979,1	93,1%	1.025.278,6	94,3%	134.299,5	15,1%
Guaranteed public debt	66.081,7	6,9%	62.331,2	5,7%	-3.750,5	-5,7%
<b>c) by the residence of creditor</b>	<b>957.060,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>1.087.609,8</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>130.549,0</b>	<b>13,6%</b>
External	374.828,9	39,2%	478.899,2	44,0%	104.070,3	27,8%
Domestic	582.231,9	60,8%	608.710,6	56,0%	26.478,7	4,5%
<b>Total public debt</b>	<b>957.060,8</b>		<b>1.087.609,8</b>		<b>130.549,0</b>	<b>13,6%</b>
<b>Outstanding of Public debt /GDP</b>	<b>59,6%</b>		<b>61,6%</b>		<b>2,0%</b>	
GDP: for 2023 and 2024 according to autumn forecast NCSP December 2024	1.605.591,0		1.764.500,0			

### 2. Government public debt evolution

	December 2023		October 2024		Change October 2024 / December 2023	
	LEI mil.	% of total	LEI mil.	% of total	LEI mil.	%
<b>Total government public debt , o/w</b>	<b>933.520,2</b>		<b>1.063.167,3</b>		<b>129.647,1</b>	<b>13,9%</b>
<b>1. By market of issuance</b>						
<b>External , o/w:</b>	<b>371.250,6</b>	<b>39,8%</b>	<b>445.656,8</b>	<b>41,9%</b>	<b>74.406,2</b>	<b>20,0%</b>
By instruments						
Eurobonds	296.913,8	31,8%	270.288,1	25,4%	-26.625,7	-9,0%
loans	74.336,8	8,0%	175.368,7	16,5%	101.031,9	135,9%
By currency						
LEI	0,0		0,0		0,0	0,0%
USD	67.955,8	7,3%	94.370,9	8,9%	26.415,1	38,9%
EUR	302.214,9	32,4%	349.173,1	32,8%	46.958,2	15,5%
others	1.079,9	0,1%	2.112,8	0,2%	1.032,9	95,6%
By creditor						
multilateral	74.143,6	7,9%	79.863,7	7,5%	5.720,1	7,7%
bilateral	46,7	0,0%	24,2	0,0%	-22,5	-48,3%
private banks and others	297.060,3	31,8%	365.768,9	34,4%	68.708,6	23,1%
By interest rate						
fixed	355.739,3	38,1%	433.254,1	40,8%	77.514,8	21,8%
floating	15.511,3	1,7%	12.402,7	1,2%	-3.108,6	-20,0%
<b>Domestic , o/w:</b>	<b>562.269,6</b>	<b>60,2%</b>	<b>617.510,5</b>	<b>58,1%</b>	<b>55.240,9</b>	<b>9,8%</b>
By instruments						
T-bills	7.034,0	0,8%	20.626,1	1,9%	13.592,1	193,2%
Cash management instruments	12.500,0	1,3%	2.500,0	0,2%	-10.000,0	-80,0%
Bonds	319.959,3	34,3%	373.062,3	35,1%	53.103,0	16,6%
Retail bonds issued under the Program						
TEZAUR	34.241,5	3,7%	46.143,7	4,3%	11.902,2	34,8%
loans	70.659,7	7,6%	68.028,2	6,4%	-2.631,5	-3,7%
others	117.875,1	12,6%	107.150,2	10,1%	-10.724,9	-9,1%
By currency						
LEI	523.390,2	56,1%	576.722,7	54,2%	53.332,5	10,2%
USD	88,4	0,0%	71,0	0,0%	-17,3	-19,7%
EUR	38.791,0	4,2%	40.716,8	3,8%	1.925,8	5,0%
others						
By creditor						
multilateral	0,0	0,0%	0,0	0,0%	0,0	0,0%
bilateral	0,0	0,0%	0,0	0,0%	0,0	0,0%
private banks and others	562.269,6	60,2%	617.510,5	58,1%	55.240,9	9,8%
By interest rate						
fixed	354.200,9	37,9%	419.206,0	39,4%	65.005,1	18,4%
floating	208.068,7	22,3%	198.304,5	18,7%	-9.764,2	-4,7%
<b>2. By residence of the creditor</b>						
<b>External</b>	<b>397.296,2</b>	<b>42,6%</b>	<b>448.490,8</b>	<b>42,2%</b>	<b>51.194,6</b>	<b>12,9%</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>536.224,0</b>	<b>57,4%</b>	<b>614.676,5</b>	<b>57,8%</b>	<b>78.452,5</b>	<b>14,6%</b>
<b>Government public debt /GDP</b>	<b>58,1%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>60,3%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>2,1%</b>	
GDP (min LEI)	1.605.591,0		1.764.500,0			

### 3. Government securities market developments



The weighted average value of the remaining maturity relating to the outstanding government securities issued on domestic market at the end of October 2024 is 4.3 years and 9.6 years for Eurobonds issued on external markets.

### 4. Holdings of government securities

#### Holdings of government securities issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (LEI mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	171.166,7	43,4%
2. Central Depository	37,9	0,0%
3. Clients holdings:	223.401,3	56,6%
non residents *)	90.224,5	22,9%
residents, o/w:	133.176,7	33,7%
private pension funds	93.101,8	23,6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>394.605,9</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream and Euroclear

#### Holdings of government securities denominated in LEI issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (LEI mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	159.997,5	42,1%
2. Central Depository	37,9	0,0%
3. Clients holdings:	220.350,9	57,9%
non residents *)	88.042,7	23,1%
residents, o/w:	132.308,2	34,8%
private pension funds	93.074,4	24,5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>380.386,3</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream and Euroclear

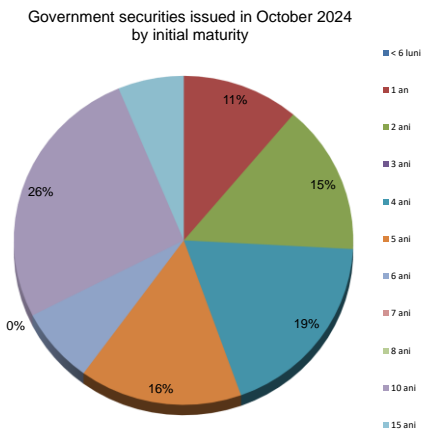
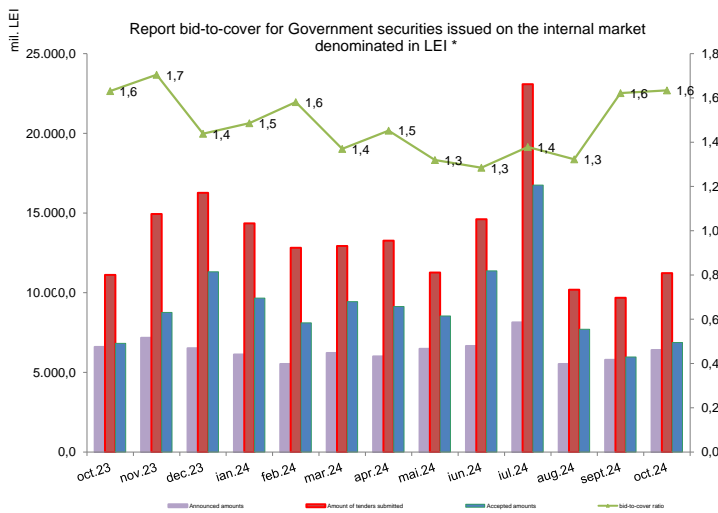
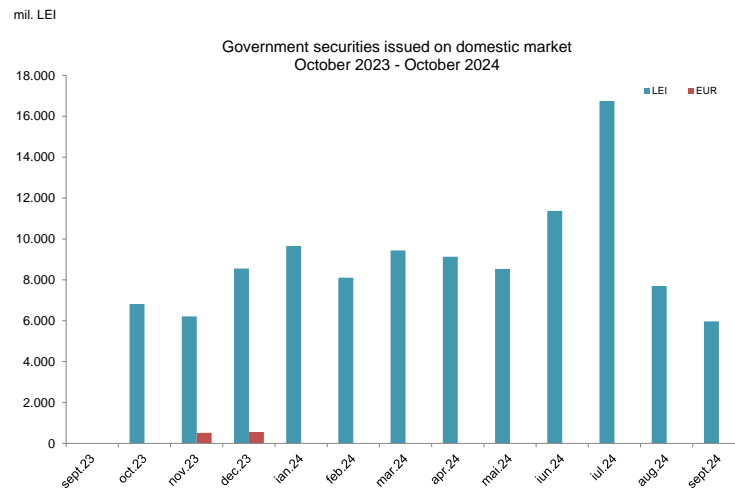
#### Holdings of government securities denominated in EUR issued on domestic market

Category	Available at nominal value (EUR mil.)	(%) total
1. Banking system	2.245,3	78,5%
2. Clients holdings:	613,2	21,5%
non residents *)	438,6	15,3%
residents, o/w:	174,6	6,1%
private pension funds	5,5	0,2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.858,5</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

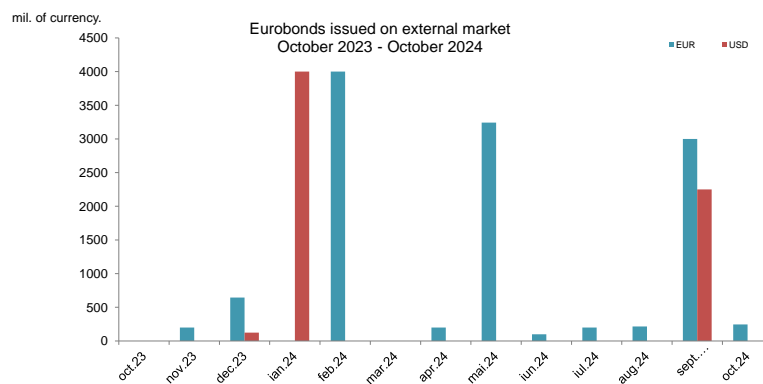
\*) includes government securities held by Clearstream and Euroclear

III. Primary and secondary market of government securities

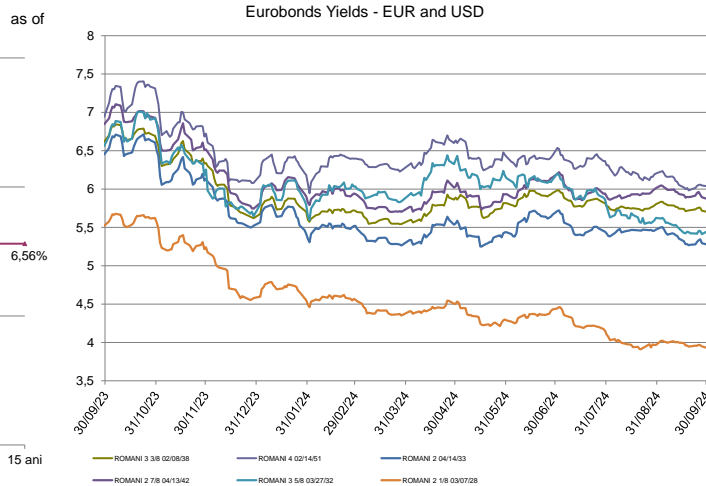
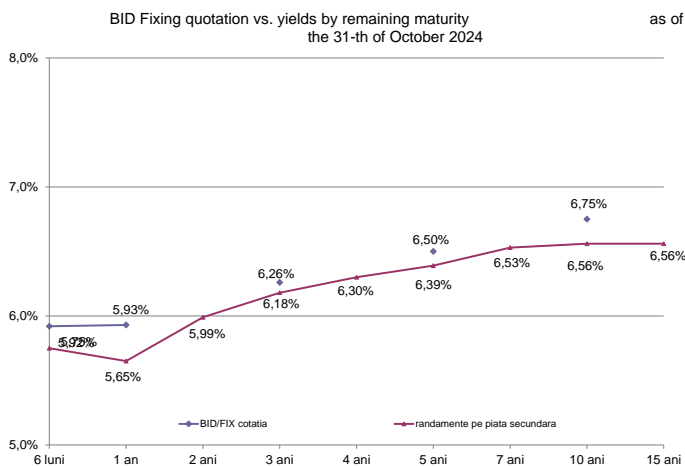
1. Primary market of government securities



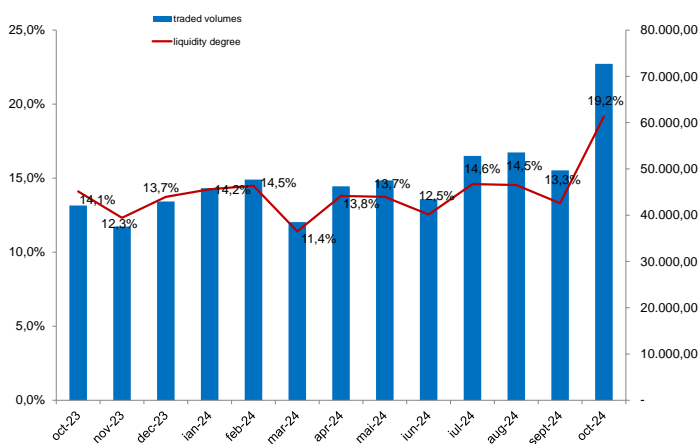
\*calculated as amount of bids submitted/accepted amounts



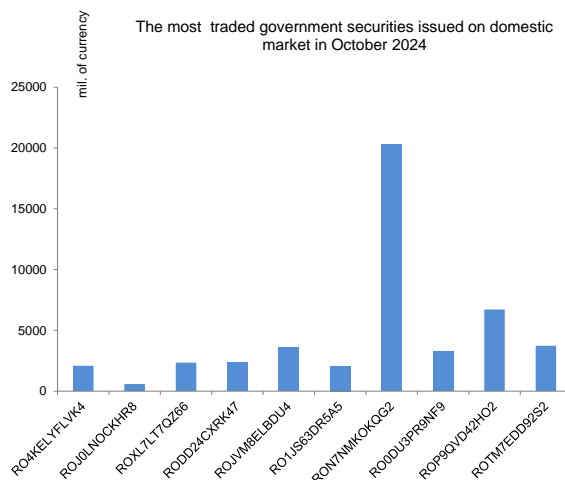
**2. Secondary market of government securities**



**Liquidity ratio\*) of the government securities issued on domestic market traded between October 2023 and October 2024**



**The most traded government securities issued on domestic market in October 2024**



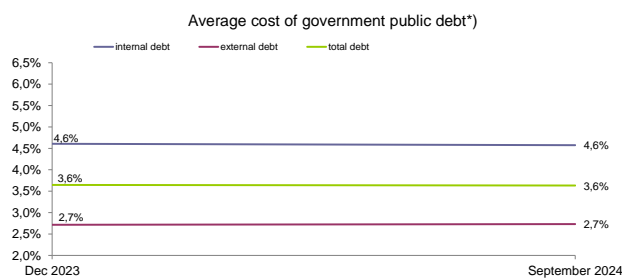
\*) liquidity ratio is calculated as ratio between the total volume of monthly transactions and the total volume of the government securities.

**IV. Cost of the government public debt**

**Interest payments on government public debt\*)**

LEI mil.	2024
domestic debt	19.243,1
external debt	11.975,2
<b>total</b>	<b>31.218,3</b>

\*) includes payments on direct and guaranteed government debt for period January-October 2024

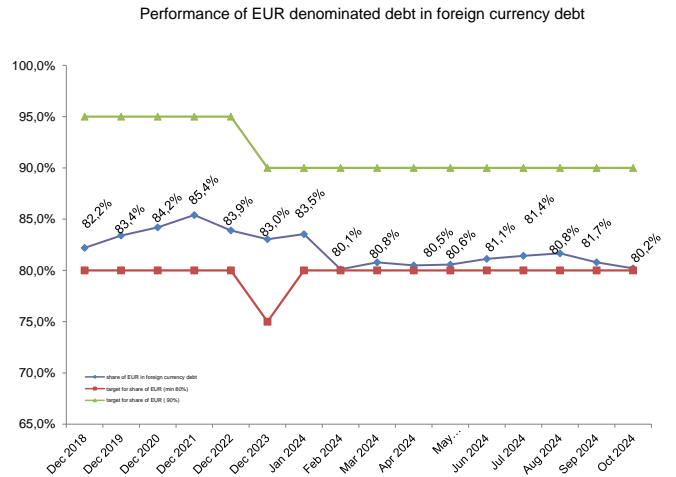
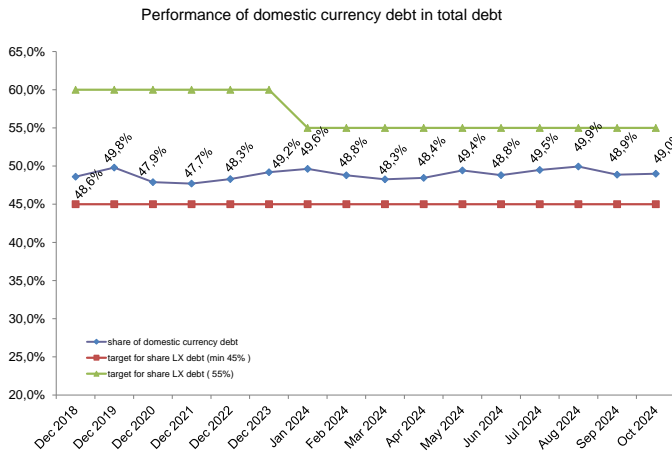
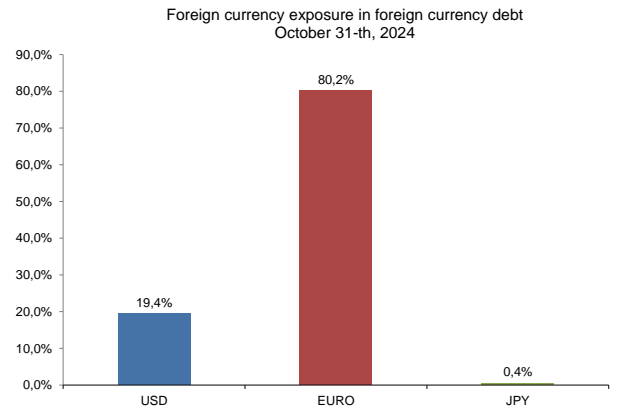
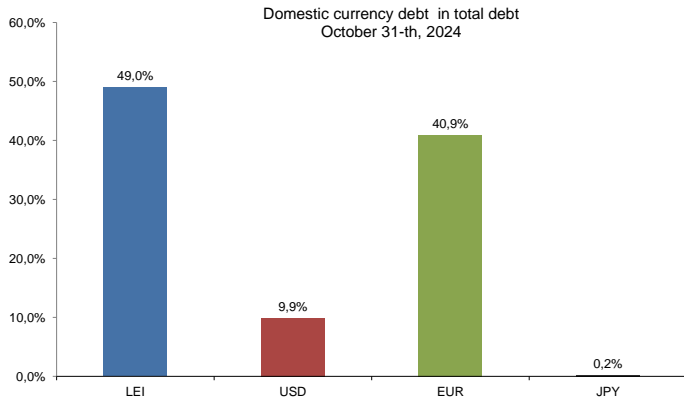


\*) does not include interest for temporary financing. It is calculated dividing annually interest payments by stock of the government public debt at the end of October 2024

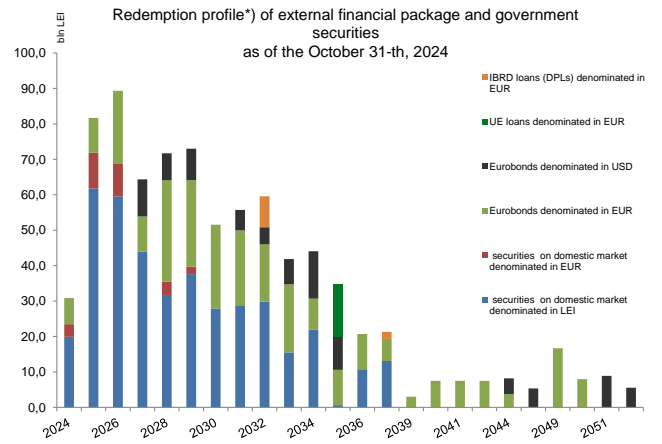
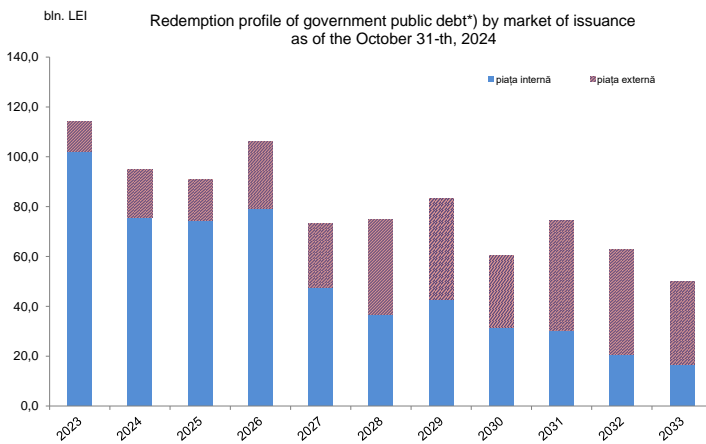
V. Implementation of DMS on medium term

The revised Government Debt Management Strategy for the period 2024-2026 was approved by the Government in August 2024, proposing indicative targets for managing the financial risks associated with the government debt portfolio.

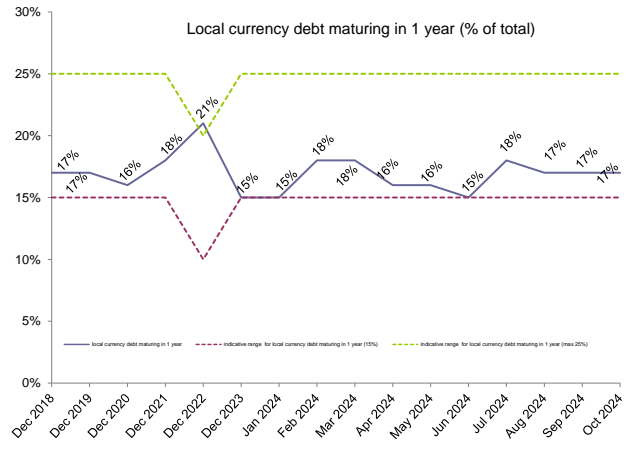
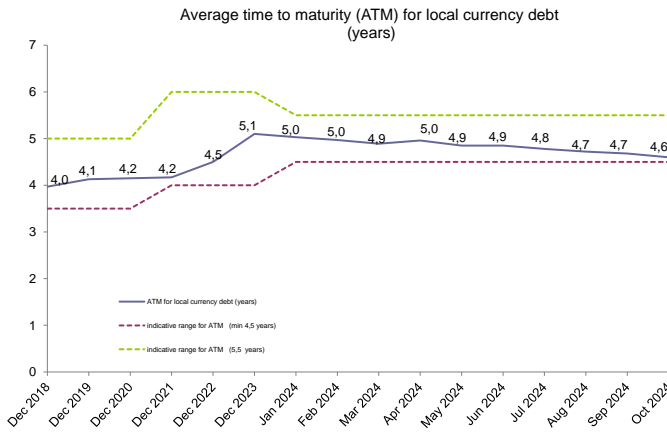
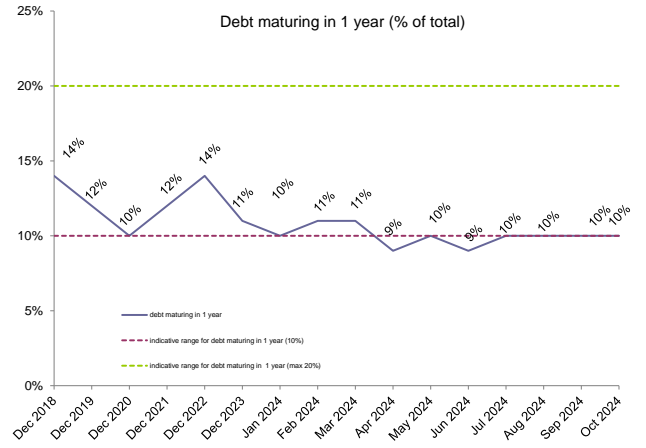
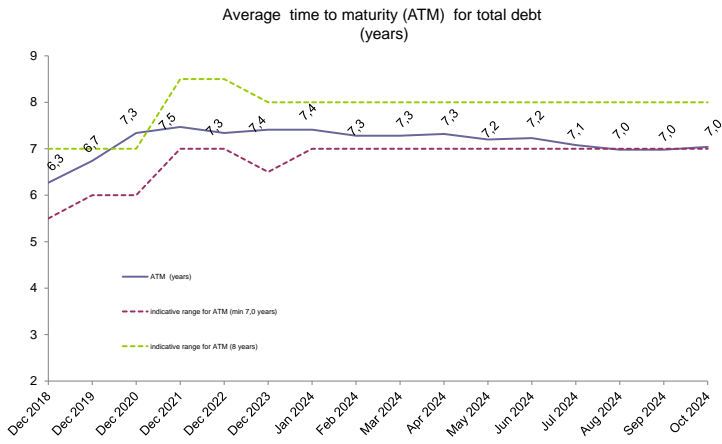
1. Currency risk



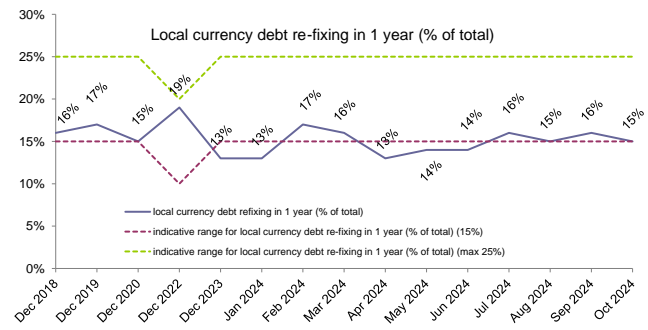
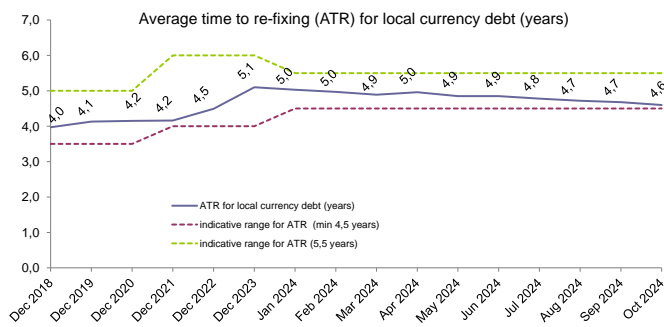
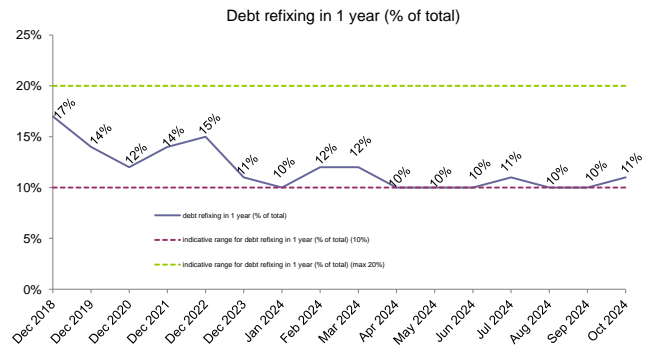
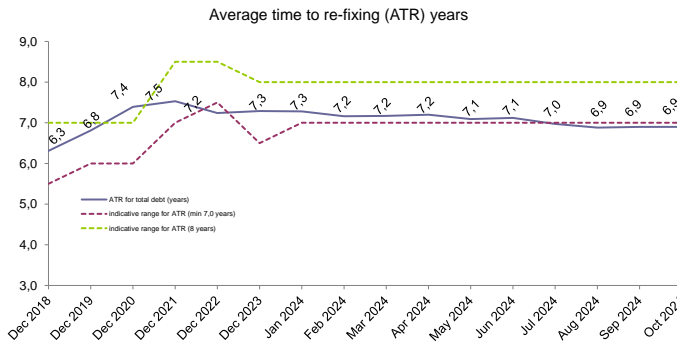
2. Refinancing risk



\*) based on contracted debt at the end of October 2024



### 3. Interest rate risk



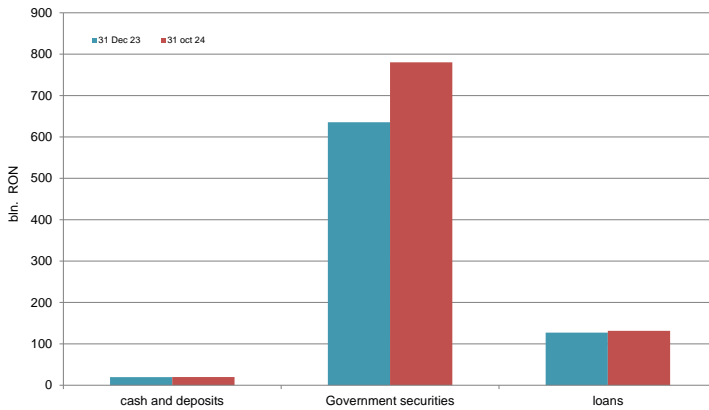
**B. PUBLIC DEBT ACCORDING TO EU METHODOLOGY**

	December, 2023**)		October, 2024**)		change	
	LEI mil.	% din total	LEI mil.	% din total	mil.LEI	% din total
General government debt *)	<b>784.396,2</b>		<b>931.185,8 **)</b>		<b>146.789,6</b>	<b>18,7%</b>
	%GDP	<b>48,9%</b>	<b>54,0%</b>		<b>5,1%</b>	
<b>A o/w:</b>						
Central government debt	762.534,4	97,2%	908.315,8	97,5%	145.781,4	19,1%
Local government debt	21.861,8	2,8%	22.870,0	2,5%	1.008,2	4,6%
<b>B o/w:</b>						
General domestic government debt	385.964,3	49,2%	455.712,9	48,9%	69.748,6	18,1%
General external government debt	398.431,9	50,8%	475.472,9	51,1%	77.041,0	19,3%

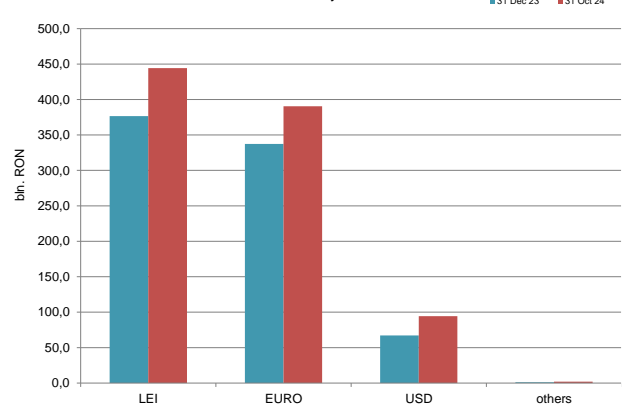
\*) according to EU methodology, the debt to GDP ratio was calculated taking into consideration the sum of GDP for the four last quarters.  
For 2023 data updated according to Fiscal Notification from October 2024

\*\* ) Public debt according to EU methodology includes the amounts borrowed under the loan component of the National Recovery and Resilience Plan (NRRP)

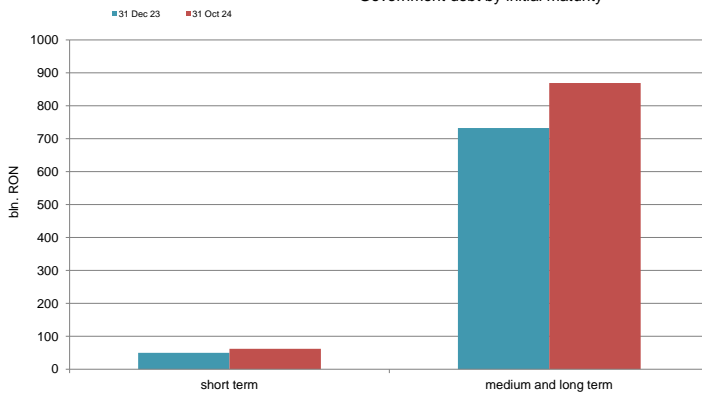
Government debt by instruments



Government debt by currencies



Government debt by initial maturity



International comparison Maastricht debt



At the end of Q2 2024 government debt represented 51.1% of GDP, well below the level registered in the EU-27 (81.5% of GDP), and the Euro Zone (88.1% of GDP) (according to Eurostat news release of 22 October 2024).